## WISCONSIN SPECIAL EDUCATION MEDIATION SYSTEM

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### Wisconsin Special Education Mediation System

- IEP Facilitation =
  - Mediation =
- Resolution Process =



**Mediation System** 

Parents and Schools Working Together

# **OUTREACH**

### **OUTREACH**

### Information

To schedule a presentation:

Call WSEMS at 888-298-3857

### Resources

 WSEMS exhibits at conferences statewide to share resource materials with parents and schools.

### Website

The WSEMS website contains information on such topics as:

- Frequently asked questions about the mediation process
- The benefits of mediation
- Information on roster mediators/ facilitators
- Available trainings
- Resources
- WSEMS forms (including request for mediation form)



www.wsems.us

Meeting Informal Dispute Choosing the light green options gives parents and schools more control over the **Facilitation** resolution options available to parents 丽 Mediation Complaint Not Available **WSEMS** from IDEA available Hearing Process WSEMS from Due Not Resolution (Must first file **Process** for a due Process Hearing) and schools Not available Litigation WSEMS from

contact the Wisconsin Department of Public Instruction at (608) 266-1781, or toll free 1-800-441-4563

outcome. For more information about the IDEA Complaint and Due Process Hearing options,

# EWIDE SYSTEM

## WISCONSIN SPECIAL EDUCATION MEDIATION SYSTEM (WSEMS)

### A Statewide System

Funded by the Wisconsin Department of Public Instruction, WSEMS has been helping Wisconsin parents of children with disabilities and schools resolve disputes related to special education since 1996.

### Mediators/Facilitators

- Impartial professionally-trained mediators/facilitators are available throughout the state.
- They are skilled in mediation and facilitation and familiar with the special education process.

### **WSEMS Dispute Resolution Options**

- IEP Facilitation
- Mediation
- Resolution Process

### Free

 There is NO COST to parents and schools.

### **Start Early**

Address your issues as early as possible.

### Information

CALL toll-free 888-298-3857

### **OUTREACH**

### **WSEMS Team**

- The WSEMS partners conduct educational presentations statewide.
- The team includes: a parent, a special education director and a mediator.
- The team models collaboration and effective communication and always emphasizes the importance of resolving conflict at the earliest possible stage.

### **Training**

- Training is <u>free</u>.
- Topics include: WI Special Education
   Dispute Resolution Options; Effective
   Participation in Dispute Resolution
   Options; Collaborative Problem
   Solving; and more.
- WSEMS prefers to train parents and school staff together.
- Training can be provided in English and Spanish.



### **RESOLUTION PROCESS**

### May the meeting be waived?

- Yes but, the parent and the school district must both agree to waive the option of a resolution meeting.
- They must sign a written waiver and either go to the mediation process or go on to a due process hearing.

### Who may participate in a resolution meeting?

- Parents, school representative (with decision-making authority on behalf of the school), and relevant member(s) of the IEP team.
- The parents and school district decide who they would like to have participate.
- The school district may not bring an attorney unless the parents bring an attorney (No attorney's fees are awarded in the resolution process).

### Is there a timeline?

- The resolution meeting must be held within 15 days of the school receiving the due process hearing request. The process can consist of one or more meetings.
- If the school is not able to resolve the dispute to the satisfaction of the parents within 30 days, the due process may proceed.

### What about confidentiality?

- There is no legal requirement to keep discussions in the resolution meeting confidential.
- A confidential agreement could be considered for parties to sign at the beginning of the session, but the legal effect of such an agreement is unclear.

### INFORMAL MEETING

### What to do when issues arise?

- When issues arise, communicate directly with the people involved as soon as possible.
- First, you can call to schedule an informational meeting to discuss the situation.
- Second, you can prepare for the meeting by making a list of issues and some possible solutions.

### What can you do in the meeting?

- See if you can agree on the issue(s) that must be addressed.
- Listen actively to understand the other person's perspective.
- Communicate your perspective clearly. Use your notes to keep you and the meeting on track and focused on the child.
- Ask questions or restate so you and others are clear in your understanding.
- Work together to suggest some possible options to resolve the issue/s.
- Analyze all of the options to see if you can find areas of agreement.
- Discuss what should happen next.



## RESOLUTION

#### **INFORMAL MEETING**

### What about dealing with emotions in the meeting?

- Try to explain your emotions calmly and describe what your concerns are about the future to the other participants.
- Ask someone to come with you to the meeting to help you stay focused positively.
- If, by chance, you make a mistake or cause offense, say you are sorry.
   An apology can go a long way to resolving the situation.

### What if the issues are not fully resolved in the meeting?

- Consider scheduling another informal meeting with different or additional people.
- Call others for suggestions on possible future action.
- Call WSEMS, 888-298-3857. A facilitated IEP meeting or mediation could be helpful.



### **RESOLUTION PROCESS**

### What is a resolution process?

- An option for dispute resolution to be made available whenever a due process hearing has been requested.
- The resolution process is a meeting between the school and parents to give them an opportunity to resolve the specific dispute that is the basis of the due process complaint.
- The resolution meeting may be held with or without the help of a neutral facilitator.
- Facilitators are available from WSEMS.

### Is there a fee for the facilitator?

No.

Facilitation services from WSEMS for the resolution meeting are free to parents and schools.

### How to request a facilitator?

- Call WSEMS, 888-298-3857.
- If either the parents or school do not want a facilitator, one will not be provided.



## **EDIATIO**

#### **MEDIATION**

### When to request mediation?

- When you think you need a mediator to help you reach agreement on specific issues.
- When special education issues involve: identification, evaluation, IEP, placement, or free appropriate public education.
- When there is an ongoing relationship, a need for privacy and creative and flexible solutions.

### What does WSEMS data trends show?

(N=over 1,000 participants responses)

- A mediation session averaged a little over three hours.
- 82% of participants were satisfied with the agreement that was reached.
- 88% of participants were satisfied with the process.
- 90% would use mediation again.
- 86% of mediation sessions resulted in an agreement between the parties.
- 114 due process hearing requests were withdrawn as a result of successful mediation sessions.

#### **IEP FACILITATION**

### What is a facilitated IEP?

- An option for early conflict resolution that Wisconsin has chosen to make available to parents and schools.
- A neutral, trained professional (a facilitator) helps the IEP team with the IEP process.
- The Process may be used for any IEP team meeting, including initial, annual or reevaluation.

### Is there a fee?

No.
IEP facilitation is free to parents and schools.



### How to request IEP facilitation?

- Call WSEMS, 888-298-3857.
- This is a voluntary process. If either the parents or school say no, a facilitated IEP will not be held.

#### IEP FACILITATION

### When to request IEP facilitation?

- Early in the IEP process.
- When you think an IEP team meeting will be difficult for you (for example, if you feel that there may be a lack of trust or you are worried about problems with communication).

### What is facilitator's role?

- The facilitator helps the IEP team maintain open and respectful communication; keeps team members on task; and offers ways to resolve conflicts that arise in the development of the IEP.
- The facilitator is not a member of the IEP team.

Since April 2004, 86% of participants have reported that they were satisfied with the IEP facilitation process and 85% would use it again.

"The facilitator's skills were extremely helpful during the process."

-District Administrator

"The facilitator did a great job, especially in light of the number of people involved." -Parent

MEDIATION

### What is mediation?

- An option for early conflict resolution required by state and federal law to be available for parents and schools.
- A mediator helps parents and schools resolve special education issues in a less formal setting.

### Is there a fee?

No.
 Mediation services are free to parents and schools.

### How to request mediation?

- Call WSEMS, 888-298-3857.
- This is a voluntary process. If either the parents or school say no, mediation will not take place.

### Who may participate?

- Parents (or adult student) and two representatives of the school.
- Others may participate, if both parents and school agree.

